

# Polyclonal Anti-human XCR1-Phycoerythrin

Catalog Number: FAB857P

Lot Number: AAIL01

100 Tests

## Reagents Provided

**Phycoerythrin (PE)-conjugated goat polyclonal anti-human XCR1:** Supplied as 25 µg of antibody in 1 mL PBS containing 0.1% sodium azide.

**Isotype:** goat IgG

## Reagents Not Provided

- PBS (Dulbecco's PBS)
- BSA

## Storage

Reagents are stable for **twelve months** from date of receipt when stored in the dark at 2° - 8° C.

## Intended Use

Designed to quantitatively determine the percentage of cells bearing XCR1 within a population and qualitatively determine the density of XCR1 on cell surfaces by flow cytometry.

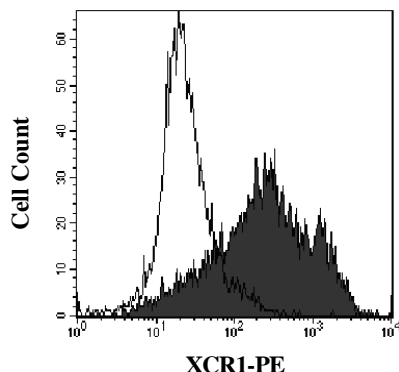
## Principle of the Test

Washed cells are incubated with the phycoerythrin-labeled polyclonal antibody, which binds to cells expressing XCR1. Unbound phycoerythrin-conjugated antibody is then washed from the cells. Cells expressing XCR1 are fluorescently stained, with the intensity of staining directly proportional to the density of expression of XCR1. Cell surface expression of XCR1 is determined by flow cytometric analysis using 488 nm wavelength laser excitation and monitoring emitted fluorescence with a detector optimized to collect peak emissions at 565 - 605 nm.

## Reagent Preparation

**Phycoerythrin-conjugated goat anti-human XCR1:**

Use as is; no preparation necessary.



LPS-treated PBMCs were stained with PE-conjugated anti-human XCR1 (Catalog # FAB857P, filled histogram) or control antibody (Catalog # IC108P, open histogram).

## Sample Preparation

**Peripheral blood cells:** Whole blood should be collected in evacuated tubes containing EDTA or heparin as the anticoagulant. Contaminating serum components should be removed by washing the cells three times in an isotonic phosphate buffer (supplemented with 0.5% BSA) by centrifugation at 500 x g for 5 minutes. Transfer 50 µL of packed cells to a 5 mL tube for staining with the monoclonal antibody. Whole blood will require lysis of RBC following the staining procedure.

**Cell Cultures:** Continuous cell lines or activated cell cultures should be centrifuged at 500 x g for 5 minutes and washed three times in an isotonic PBS buffer (supplemented with 0.5% BSA), as described above, to remove any residual growth factors that may be present in the culture medium. Cells should then be resuspended in the same buffer to a final concentration of 4 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells/mL and 25 µL of cells (1 x 10<sup>5</sup>) transferred to a 5 mL tube for staining.

Note: Adherent cell lines may require pretreatment with 0.5 mM EDTA to facilitate removal from substrate. Cells that require trypsinization to enable removal from substrate should be further incubated in medium for 6 - 10 hours on a rocker platform to enable regeneration of the receptors. The use of the rocker platform will prevent reattachment to the substrate.

## Sample Staining

- 1) Cells should be Fc-blocked by treatment with 1 µg of human IgG/10<sup>5</sup> cells for 15 minutes at room temperature prior to staining. Do not wash excess blocking IgG from this reaction.
- 2) Transfer 25 µL of the Fc-blocked cells (1 x 10<sup>5</sup> cells) or 50 µL of packed whole blood to a 5 mL tube.
- 3) Add 10 µL of PE-conjugated XCR1 reagent.
- 4) Incubate for 30 - 45 minutes at 2° - 8° C.
- 5) Following this incubation, remove unreacted XCR1 reagent by washing the cells twice in 4 mL of the same PBS buffer (*note: whole blood will require an RBC lysis step at this point using any commercially available lysing reagent, such as R&D Systems Whole Blood Lysing Kit, Catalog # WL1000*).
- 6) Finally, resuspend the cells in 200 - 400 µL of PBS buffer for final flow cytometric analysis.
- 7) As a control for analysis, cells in a separate tube should be treated with PE-labeled goat IgG antibody.

This procedure may need modification, depending upon final utilization.

## Background Information

XCR1, also known as GPR5 and lymphotactin/SCM-1 (single cysteine motif 1) receptor, is a 38 kDa member of the G-protein coupled receptor 1 family. It binds XCL1/lymphotactin/SCM-1 $\alpha$  and XCL2/SCM-1 $\beta$ . In addition, human herpesvirus 8 (HHV8) encodes two viral chemokines vCCL2/vMIP-II and vCCL3/vMIP-III that function as an antagonist and a highly selective agonist, respectively, for XCR1. XCR1 is expressed on neutrophils, CD8+ T cells, NK cells, CD4+ T cells and B cells. Human XCR1 is a 333 amino acid (aa), 7-transmembrane molecule. It contains a 32 aa N-terminus that lacks glycosylation sites and a 42 aa C-terminal cytoplasmic tail. Over the extracellular regions used for immunization, human XCR1 shares 62%, 54% and 64% aa identity with canine, mouse and porcine XCR1, respectively.

**Warning:** Contains sodium azide as a preservative - sodium azide may react with lead and copper plumbing to form explosive metal azides. Flush with large volumes of water during disposal.